# Friendly Aquaponics, Inc. 2015 Family System Aquaponics Training

This material copyright 2008-15 by Friendly Aquaponics, Inc., Susanne Friend, and Tim Mann. Copying or using portions of or excerpts from this material without the express written permission from the authors is prohibited by Federal law. Friendly Aquaponics, Inc., PO Box 1196, Honokaa, Hawaii 96727 Version F15-1.0

### **Family Aquaponics System Table of Contents**

#### Introduction Page 1 **Aquaponics In Our World** A. How To Have Fun With Aquaponics Page 2 1. Features 2. Benefits 3. Energy Implications 4. Quick Summary of Aquaponics' Applications 5. Glossary of Terms and Definitions **B. Short Overview Of Aquaponics** Page 7 1. General Principles 2. Different Kinds Of Systems Available; Pros and Cons 3. How Do You Find The Right System For You? Technology, System Processes, and Water Chemistry A. Friendly Aquaponics Technology 1. How We Got Started 2. Things To NOT Do 3. How To Set Up A Useful Experiment In Aquaponics 4. So You Still Want To Do An Experiment 5. Our Philosophy, Technology, and Systems: LD and HD 6. Value Engineering: Reducing Costs Using Alternatives Tank Discussion Raft Discussion 7. Aeration, Blowers, and Pumps 8. Electrical Requirements and Alternate Energy 9. Greenhouses, High Tunnels, And Insulation: A Short Course B. System Proportions, Sequences, Processes, and Scaling Page 31 1. LD/Off-Grid Systems 2. HD Systems 3. Aeration Requirements in Fish Tanks and Troughs 4. Water Pumps and Flow Rate In the Vegetable Troughs 5. How To Scale A System Larger Or Smaller

#### C. Organic Aquaponic System Water Chemistry

- 1. Measurement Methods
- 2. What We Measure In Our Systems, What It Means, And What To Add
- 3. Water Temperature', Aeration (DO), And Nutrient Levels in Organic Aquaponics Systems
- 4. Additions (And Things NOT To Add!)
- 5. System Overflow Tank For Irrigation

Page 10

Page 48

i

## System Startup, Operation, and Maintenance

<b>A. System</b> 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	<b>Startup</b> Verify Source Water Quality And Fill Up Add Fish How To Keep Your Fish Healthy and Alive While Hauling Inoculate Your System Helping Your Fish Survive The Nitrite Spike	Page 53	
<b>B. Daily Ta</b> 1. 2. 3.	<b>asks</b> Feeding The Fish/Making Your Own Fish Food Sampling/Measurements/Record Keeping Checking/Cleaning	Page 67	
<b>C. Weekly</b> 1. 2. 3.	<b>Tasks</b> Harvesting Fish/Restocking/Carrying Capacity of Systems Harvesting Vegetables/Replanting Nutrient Adjustment/Cleaning the Net Tank	Page 70	
<b>D. Monthl</b> 1.	<b>y Or Longer</b> Maintenance/Repairs	Page 70	
<b>E. System</b> 1. 2. 3.	<b>Catastrophes And Recovery Techniques</b> Water Loss Or Water Circulation Loss Air Supply Loss Power Loss	Page 71	
What Grows Well in Aquaponics Systems			
<b>A. Plant S</b> 1. 2.	<b>election</b> Doing Your Test Grow, Or "How Do I Know What To Grow? Our Planting Trials Results	Page 73	
<b>B. Sprouti</b> 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	ng And Planting Systems Types Of Seeds Pots, Potting Mix, And Seeding Germination And Seed Testing Sprouting Table System In Aquaponics' Side Flow What Doesn't Work Transferring To The Rafts	Page 95	
<b>C. Harves</b> 1. 2. 3.	<b>ting Tips And Tricks</b> Cut And Come Again Remove And Sell Whole Pick Vegetables/Remove Unwanted Growth	Page 113	
How To Win The War On Bugs			
A. First, The Really Big Bugs B. General Insect Information C. Integrated Pest Management D. BioPesticide Crop Treatments E. Other Aquaponic System Pests		Page 147 Page 148 Page 152 Page 157 Page 162	

### Fish And Aquatic Species

#### A. Aquatic Species In Our Systems

- 1. Tilapia *tilapia* sp.
- 2. Chinese Catfish Clarias fuscus
- 3. Malaysian Giant River Prawn
- 4. Mosquito Fish
- 5. Water Fleas/Gammarus
- 6. Biosecurity: Species For Your Location (and NOT!)

#### **B.** Temperature Ranges And Growth

- 1. The Relationship Between Feeding, Growth, and Temperature
- 2. Hotter Is Better For Fish
- 3. Cooler Is Better For Vegetables
- 4. What Is Your Ambient? Plan Your System And Market Accordingly
- 5. Fish Disease Problems

#### C. Stocking And Grow-Out Strategies And Systems

- 1. Batch Stocking and Harvesting
- 2. Concurrent Mixed Stocking/Graded Harvesting (CMSGH)
- 3. Where Do You Get The Fish To Stock With?
- 4. What If You Don't Have A Hatchery Nearby?

#### D. Harvesting Fish

- 1. Live Harvesting Versus Dead/Chill Harvesting
- 2. Purge Tank/ Saltwater Purge Tank
- 3. Harvesting Batch Stocked System

#### Page 172

Page 163

#### Page 173

#### Page 175

### **<u>Construction Manual For</u>** Small Aquaponics Systems

(Copyright 2008-15 Friendly Aquaponics, Inc., Susanne Friend, and Tim Mann. May not be reproduced in whole or in part without the express written permission of the authors)

Friendly Aquaponics, Inc., PO Box 1196, Honokaa, Hawaii 96727 Version CM15 1.0

Notice: Use of this manual and accompanying CAD drawings for the purpose of constructing or having constructed an aquaponics system substantially similar to the ones shown in this manual and in the CAD drawings accompanying it constitutes acceptance of the following conditions and terms of use of this material:

- **1.** You have the right to personally construct or have constructed one or more aquaponics systems to these designs for your own personal or business use.
- 2. If you construct aquaponics systems for others, allow others to use these plans, "lend" these plans, or sell these plans to have aquaponics systems constructed by or for others you hereby agree to remit to Friendly Aquaponics, Inc., PO Box 1196, Honokaa, Hawaii 96727, the sum of \$500 US for each such aquaponics system constructed using these plans. It's called integrity. Please treat us in the manner that you would wish to be treated, if you had done this work. Mahalo!

#### <u>Table of Contents (Also Repeated on Page 137, where Construction</u> <u>Manual begins):</u>

#### Contents:

Introduction	Page 137
Site Selection and Considerations	Page 139
Grading and Site Preparation	Page 143
Trenching and Plumbing	Page 145
Tank Installation and Connection	Page 152
Sprouting Table Installation and Connection	Page 155
Blower, Water Pump, Water Filters, Airlines, and Airstones	Page 159
Trough Construction	Page 165
Rafts	Page 172
Fill and Test System	Page 178
Inoculate and Start System	Page 178
Fish Into System	Page 179
Plants Into System	Page 179
Row Covers	Page 180
Approximate Timeline For Construction	Page 181
Materials Lists for 256 and 512 Square Foot Systems	Page 182
Operations Manual	Page 185

### **Commercial Aquaponics Training**

### Introduction

# You will build the aquaponics systems that change the way the world grows its food, so that everyone has enough to eat. To do that, you need to understand systems.

I had a sail making business that depended on my 92-year-old, cast-iron Singer sewing machine. One day it froze up in the middle of a seam, when I had a deadline and was already feeling less than totally relaxed and confident that I would get the job done. I didn't know how to fix it, so I sat and stewed. Then I decided to take the whole thing apart. I got out my tools; I disemboweled the machine. I took it completely apart. I saw how it worked, how the different parts related to one another, where it was adjustable. It took some time: I spent four hours doing this. Then I found the teeny piece of thread in the guts of the machine that had made it freeze up. The next time the machine frozeup; it took five minutes to fix. Now I can fix and adjust any sewing machine I meet because I understand them. Understanding the system gave me the keys to the kingdom.

**Aquaponics is a revolution in food production and food freedom** comparable to what the world saw with personal computing. We know that producing our own quality food, instead of just hoping giant agribusiness companies will do it, is a great idea. When you understand how aquaponics systems work, you will have the tools with which to start this peaceful, affirmative revolution.

As part of this revolution, **we encourage and support affiliates**, something no other aquaponics trainers do. We are committed to teaching others how to spread the knowledge required to build and operate these systems. If you want to take this further than just starting a farm, and feel you can stand up in front of people and cheerfully spout aquaponics, contact us (after your MicroSystem, Family System, or commercial farm is up and running!). The real live system is the most important part; it comes first.

**PLEASE NOTE:** Our farm's systems were originally stocked with fish at a level of 1.5 lbs. of fish per square foot of raft area, the way we learned from the University of the Virgin Islands course in 2007. We call this a High Density system (HD for short) because of the high density of fish they support. With the high fish food, electricity, and labor costs we have in Hawaii, these were not the best systems to use because **we lost \$2 on each and every pound of fish we grew (lots** more on this later!).

In 2008 we developed a new kind of aquaponics system we call Low Density systems, or LD for short. These affordable LD systems are organically certifiable, and operate on one-fifth the fish that the HD systems do, so they lose less money on the fish portion of the operation. They grow the same amount of vegetables, and make you more money overall. There is a discussion of the differences between these systems in this manual, where we compare them explain the conditions under which each system produces the best financial returns.

As part of this course, you should have gotten the MicroSystem 64 & 128 manual, as well as the Apartment/Condo manual emailed to you. If you haven't received them, email me (Tim, <u>training@friendlyaquaponics.com</u>), and I'll send them. We recommend to all our commercial course participants to build one of these smaller systems first thing when they get home from the course, even if they have the funds and are ready to begin construction on a full-sized commercial system right away. The reasons are that it will be done and operational in a very short period of time; and will quickly give you valuable experience in building these systems and operating them. We've had students build these inside their garage in the wintertime, and light them with fluorescent lights; they work just fine!

Having one also lets you discover what grows best in your area QUICKLY, as this varies widely in sites as little as a few miles apart due to variations in microclimate. You can do a **"test grow"** in a MicroSystem's 412 or 824 pot spaces of tens of different varieties of vegetables, and then **know** what grows best without having to wait to plant out your \$100,000 commercial system. What a good idea!

Finally, **thank you from the bottom of our hearts** for supporting us in our commitment to this new and exciting method of food production. We will do everything in our power to make sure you get more than your money's worth from this training.